



CITY OF SEDALIA, MISSOURI
CITY COUNCIL MEETING
AUGUST 3, 2026

The City has an on-line broadcast of Council Meetings available both live and recorded by going to **"Microsoft Teams"**.

The Council of the City of Sedalia, Missouri, met on August 3, 2026 at 6:30 p.m. at the Municipal Building in the Council Chambers with Mayor Traves Williams presiding. Mayor Williams called the meeting to order and asked for a moment of legislative prayer followed by the Pledge of Allegiance.

ROLL CALL:

Jack Robinson	Present	David Covington	Present
Cheryl Ames	Present	Bob Cross	Present
Lee Scribner	Present	Spencer Redford	Present
Tina Boggess	Present	Michelle Franklin	Present

Presentation – August 4 Ballot Question – Electric Tax

City Administrator Matthew Wirt provided information on Proposition A. The proposition asks voters whether to modify the City's existing electric license tax by reducing the general rate from 5.00% to 4.75% while repealing the reduced tax rates currently applicable to certain large industrial customers. If approved, the 4.75% rate would apply to residential, commercial, and industrial electric consumption.

Presentation – Update of Sewer Plant Project

Patrick Young, with HDR, provided an update on the Central Wastewater Treatment Plant and North Wastewater Plant Lift Station improvements project. The project started with permits for both facilities on March 31, 2021. In November 2022, Missouri Department of Natural Resources conducted an inspection and made the City aware of some deficiencies. In February 2024, a \$60 Million Bond was approved by the Voters. An Administrative Order on Consent was issued by MDNR. The Bond allowed the City to seek funding through the State Revolving Fund at reduced interest rates however funding will require repayment. In addition to the Bond, the City has continued to seek Grant funding for the projects through the Water Quality Incentive Grant (\$1.5M) and Emerging Contaminants Grant (\$3.5M). Mr. Young stated in August 2025, a revised Facility Plan was submitted by the City which includes pumping flows from North to Central plant and expand the Central plant to accommodate those flows. HDR was retained in April 2026 to assist with planning, design and construction with a planned completion date of January 2029. Next steps include CMAR Procurement, approval of a Bridge Loan, Engineer will submit Basis of Design report August 28, and Phase 1 – Design and CMAR Preconstruction services and Phase 2 – Construction.

SERVICE AWARDS:

20 Year Pin/Certificate	Travis St. Cyr	Detective	Police
20 Year Pin/Certificate	John Simmons	Assistant Director of Parks	Park
20 Year Pin/Certificate	Daniel Shaw	Deputy Fire Chief	Fire
15 Year Pin/Certificate	Bradley Arnold	Corporal	Police
5 Year Pin/Certificate	Daniel Boone	Filtration Plant Op I	Water

Police Chief David Woolery stated Detective Travis St. Cyr started working at the Police Department July 9, 2006 on Patrol for over three years before getting an opportunity to transfer into Investigations as a rotating detective. He worked with detectives for a year and a half before returning to Patrol another two years. On February 24, 2013, he acquired one of only two full-time detective positions and has been there for over 13 years. He is a computer voice stress analysis operator, new officer employee background investigator, member of Missouri Case Squad, and FBI Joint Counter Terrorism Task Force. Mr. St. Cyr has become the go to investigator for financial crimes and figuring out how to operate and download data from home surveillance systems. His contributions to the Investigative Bureau have earned him many awards and he is an integral part of the Police Department's investigative success.

Parks Director Amy Epple stated John Simmons has dedicated 20 years to the city. He served 18 of those years as Community Development Director and now as Assistant Director of Parks. He is always ready to lend a hand to coworkers and embodies a true passion for our city's history and its future, going above and beyond his role and showcasing his exceptional talent for grant writing. His selfless actions often go unnoticed as he consistently prioritizes the needs of others over seeking recognition. Over the past two years he has played a pivotal role in various projects including Memory Lanes, Liberty Stadium, and soon the revitalization of Centennial Pool and new playground at Liberty Park. His vision and leadership have truly transformed our community.

RETIREMENT AWARDS:

- John Comfort - Sergeant – Police– 26 Years 4 Months of service – Retired July 3, 2026. Mr. Comfort received a \$350.00 Visa Gift Card as a retirement gift.

Police Chief David Woolery stated John Comfort started as a patrolman, promoted to sergeant, like many in the department do but he had certain skills and abilities that others did not. Mr. Comfort filled a hole in the agency that nobody else could. He was very skilled with software and hardware, helped on many projects and was integral in getting Police cars to standard.

Councilman Covington stated there was a passing next door to him and recognized the following officers for showing up promptly: Officer Mittelhauser, Officer Robertson, Officer DeVorss and Officer DeSalme.

SPECIAL AWARDS: None

GOOD & WELFARE:

Rene Vance, 19813 Tangle Nook Rd, stated the Senior Center's next fund raiser will be the Tenderloin Dinner on August 9, 2026, from 11am-1pm. Adults are \$15.00 and children under six are \$7.00. She also stated The Senior Center is short on drivers on Wednesdays and Fridays.

Sandy Jeffers, 816 W. 3rd, stated she would like to have a copy of the City of Sedalia's profit and loss. She added that a City Councilwoman approached the Sedalia Redevelopment Corporation to help fund a roof on Lincoln Hubbard Apartments. She asked if the owner knew about her going to City Council asking for a new roof and was told that they did not know about it. She expressed concerns about council voting on issues in closed session.

Harry Hoffert, 1408 S Barrett, stated he knows citizens can address Council, but the Ordinance still has not been put on the agenda for Council to discuss.

Debbie Covington, PO Box 965, stated it seems more and more business is being conducted in closed door than in public session. Closed session for Council has a legitimate purpose for certain legal and

personnel matters but transparency should be the rule, not the exception. The public deserves to know as much as the law allows about the decisions affecting our city and about what is being made.

Ms. Covington stated she agreed with what is going on with matters involving a Councilwoman and MACO. When a Councilmember works for a company connected to City business the public has every right to expect complete transparency and for any potential conflicts of interests to be handled openly.

Ms. Covington stated she is concerned about the appointment of Carla Young to the Bothwell Regional Health Center Board. Our City boards should focus on serving the public and not becoming an extension of partisan politics. We need stability, transparency and board members focused on the hospital's mission and the community it serves and not political affiliations.

Ms. Covington asked why discussion is not on the agenda about repealing or changing the City's public comment restrictions. It has been a conversation but we have yet to see any conversation with Council.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS:

FINANCE / ADMINISTRATION – Chairwoman Tina Boggess; Vice Chairwoman Cheryl Ames

- The ordinance was initially presented to the City Council for discussion during the July 6, 2026 Council meeting. Following discussion, Council directed that the ordinance be placed on the July 20, 2026 agenda for formal consideration. The Council approved the ordinance amending Section 2-787 of City Code to establish procedures governing the placement and removal of items from City Council agendas and to clarify the order of business for regular City Council meetings. Pursuant to Section 77.270, RSMo., every ordinance adopted by the City Council is presented to the Mayor for consideration. The Mayor may approve the ordinance, return it to the Council with written objections (veto), or allow the ordinance to become law without a signature by taking no action within the time prescribed by law. The Mayor has indicated an intent to return this ordinance with written objections. Upon receipt of those objections, Missouri law requires the Council to reconsider the ordinance. Section 77.270, RSMo., provides that the Council shall consider the following question: "Shall the bill pass, the objections of the Mayor thereto notwithstanding?" A two-thirds vote of all members is required to override the Mayor's veto.

Mayor Williams read the following objection: "The City Council was established in February of 1864. 162 years ago. I respectfully urge the Council to preserve the integrity of this chamber, and the Mayor's role in the order in which this City was established so many years ago. The agenda was put in place and set for the vision of the Mayor, and the wishes of the great people of Sedalia. By letting any member of the Council change, remove or add to the agenda, that was established over 162 years ago would be like changing our Constitution. The City of Sedalia had 50 different Mayors but now our Council would like to change the order of things. I question this chamber for even suggesting this at this point. But I believe that we should let the people of Sedalia decide how much control that our City Council should have over our agenda. Our Council role has always been to either approve or reject ordinance or bills not to set them or remove them."

Councilman Covington stated as of now, the Mayor and City Administrator are authorized to put on and take off the agenda. If the Mayor is not present, the Mayor and City Administrator are able to communicate with each other and would place what the Mayor wants to see on the agenda and vice versa.

Councilwoman Boggess asked how issues that are brought to each City Councilperson within their ward would get on the agenda if they do not approach the Mayor or City Administrator. Mayor Williams stated like they have talked before and it would be discussed in Closed Door so that everyone has an opportunity to decide if it is in the best interests of the City. Everyone should hear this being said for transparency's sake, not just somebody randomly going up there and deciding I'm going to put this because somebody in my neighborhood suggested that we put this on there.

Mayor Williams stated he just wants to keep the current structure in place, not alter anything, and keep it the way it has been.

Roll Call Vote: Voting "Yes" were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted "No". Bill No. 2026-81, Ordinance No. 12469 passed. Veto overridden.

MINUTES: The Council Meeting minutes of July 20, 2026 were approved on motion by Boggess, seconded by Scribner. All in Favor.

REPORTS OF SPECIAL BOARDS, COMMISSIONS & COMMITTEES: None

ROLL CALL OF STANDING COMMITTEES:

FINANCE / ADMINISTRATION – Chairwoman Tina Boggess; Vice Chairwoman Cheryl Ames

- The Ordinance authorizes a temporary waiver of open container laws within the designated barricaded event area for the Downtown Sedalia Criterium bicycle race on Saturday, August 22, 2026. The waiver would apply only during the event from 2:00 p.m. to 10:00 p.m. and would permit event attendees to possess alcoholic beverages purchased from participating downtown establishments within the approved event boundaries. All other applicable liquor laws would remain in effect.

BILL NO. 2026-87, ORDINANCE NO. 12475 – AN ORDINANCE WAIVING THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 4-3(A) OF THE CODE OF ORDINANCES OF THE CITY OF SEDALIA, MISSOURI AND IMPOSING OTHER CONDITIONS RELATING TO THE DOWNTOWN SEDALIA CRITERIUM EVENT ON SATURDAY, AUGUST 22, 2026 DURING THE HOURS OF 2:00 P.M. TO 10:00 P.M. IN DOWNTOWN SEDALIA was read once by title.
2nd Reading – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Robinson. All in Favor.

Final Passage – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Robinson. All in Favor.

Roll Call Vote: Voting "Yes" were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross and Redford. No one voted "No". Franklin Abstained due to being a club member.

PUBLIC WORKS – Chairwoman Michelle Franklin; Vice Chairman David Covington

- The resolution and budget amendment recognizes a \$20,000 Tree Resource Improvement and Maintenance grant awarded by the Missouri Department of Conservation. The budget amendment increases both grant revenue and project expenditures to account for the grant funds. The grant will be used to assist with the removal of public ash trees identified as dead, diseased, or dying and to support the planting of replacement trees at Clover Dell Park.

RESOLUTION NO. 2173 – A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF SEDALIA, MISSOURI, STATING FACTS AND REASONS FOR THE NECESSITY TO AMEND AND INCREASE THE CITY'S ANNUAL BUDGET FOR FISCAL YEAR 2027 was read once by title and approved on motion by Boggess, seconded by Robinson. All in Favor.

BILL NO. 2026-88, ORDINANCE NO. 12476 – AN ORDINANCE AMENDING THE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 2026-2027 REGARDING TRIM GRANT AWARD was read once by title.

2nd Reading – Motion by Cross, 2nd by Boggess. All in Favor.

Final Passage – Motion by Cross, 2nd by Boggess. All in Favor.

Roll Call Vote: Voting "Yes" were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted "No".

BILL NO. 2026-89, ORDINANCE NO. 12477 – AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING AN AGREEMENT FOR A TREE RESOURCE IMPROVEMENT AND MAINTENANCE (TRIM) GRANT was read once by title.

2nd Reading – Motion by Cross, 2nd by Boggess. All in Favor.

Final Passage – Motion by Cross, 2nd by Boggess. All in Favor.

Roll Call Vote: Voting “Yes” were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted “No”.

- An ordinance doesn’t currently exist requiring the installation of an accessible main water control valve whenever municipal water service is shut off to allow plumbing repairs or maintenance. The Water Department has enforced this requirement since 1987; however, it was recently determined that the requirement should be formally adopted by ordinance.

BILL NO. 2026-90, ORDINANCE NO. 12478 – AN ORDINANCE REQUIRING THE INSTALLATION OF A MAIN WATER CONTROL VALVE PRIOR TO THE RESTORATION OF MUNICIPAL WATER SERVICE FOLLOWING A REQUESTED WATER SHUTOFF was read once by title.

2nd Reading – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Ames. All in Favor.

Final Passage – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Covington. All in Favor.

Roll Call Vote: Voting “Yes” were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted “No”.

- The budget amendment recognizes grant funding awarded through the West Central Missouri Solid Waste Management District F for Phase II of the City's glass pulverizer recycling project. The project is being completed in phases as grant funding becomes available. In April 2026, the City Council authorized submission of the Phase II grant application. Following approval of that application, the City has now been awarded grant funding for the electrical service necessary to power the pulverizer.

RESOLUTION NO. 2174 – A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF SEDALIA, MISSOURI, STATING FACTS AND REASONS FOR THE NECESSITY TO AMEND AND INCREASE THE CITY’S ANNUAL BUDGET FOR FISCAL YEAR 2027 was read once by title and approved on motion by Boggess, seconded by Covington. All in Favor.

BILL NO. 2026-91, ORDINANCE NO. 12479 – AN ORDINANCE AMENDING THE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 2026-2027 REGARDING REGION F GRANT AWARD - PULVERIZER was read once by title.

2nd Reading – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Scribner. All in Favor.

Final Passage – Motion by Scribner, 2nd by Boggess. All in Favor.

Roll Call Vote: Voting “Yes” were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted “No”.

- The ordinance accepts a \$10,000 trust established for the perpetual care and maintenance of a mausoleum located at Crown Hill Cemetery. Acceptance of the trust will authorize the City to receive and administer the trust funds in accordance with the terms of the trust agreement and provide for the long-term maintenance and care of the mausoleum.

BILL NO. 2026-92, ORDINANCE NO. 12480 – AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE MAYOR TO SIGN A RECEIPT AND RELEASE AGREEMENT was read once by title.

2nd Reading – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Covington. All in Favor.

Final Passage – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Robinson. All in Favor.

Roll Call Vote: Voting “Yes” were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted “No”.

- The ordinance authorizes agreements with JCI Industries, LLC and FTC Equipment, LLC to provide on-call pump maintenance and repair services for the Utilities Division. Staff recommends awarding contracts to both vendors to ensure access to authorized warranty service and specialized expertise for multiple pump manufacturers, improving service flexibility and reducing potential downtime for critical utility infrastructure.

BILL NO. 2026-93, ORDINANCE NO. 12481 – AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING AGREEMENTS FOR ON-CALL PUMP MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR SERVICES FOR THE UTILITIES DIVISION was read once by title.

2nd Reading – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Covington. All in Favor.

Final Passage – Motion by Scribner, 2nd by Boggess. All in Favor.

Roll Call Vote: Voting “Yes” were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted “No”.

- Change Order No. 1 for Storm Drainage Improvements Project Area 30. During construction, the contractor encountered an unforeseen conflict with existing sanitary sewer mains and service lines that required modifications to the project design to maintain the functionality of both the storm drainage and sanitary sewer systems. The change order increases the contract by \$19,137.18. No budget amendment is required.

BILL NO. 2026-94, ORDINANCE NO. 12482 – AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING CHANGE ORDER NUMBER ONE FOR STORM DRAINAGE IMPROVEMENTS PROJECT AREA #30 was read once by title.

2nd Reading – Motion by Scribner, 2nd by Boggess. All in Favor.

Final Passage – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Ames. All in Favor.

Roll Call Vote: Voting “Yes” were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted “No”.

PUBLIC SAFETY – Chairman Jack Robinson; Vice Chairman Spencer Redford

- An ordinance authorizing the purchase of a 2026 stainless steel animal box from Jackson Creek Manufacturing, Inc. in the amount of \$48,185.00 for installation on the Ford F-250 truck previously approved and ordered for the Animal Shelter.

BILL NO. 2026-95, ORDINANCE NO. 12483 – AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE PURCHASE OF AN ANIMAL BOX FOR THE SEDALIA ANIMAL SHELTER was read once by title.

2nd Reading – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Ames. All in Favor.

Final Passage – Motion by Boggess, 2nd by Covington. All in Favor.

Roll Call Vote: Voting “Yes” were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted “No”.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT – Chairwoman Cheryl Ames; Vice Chairman David Covington

<u>Presentation – Mid-year Construction Review</u>

Chief Building Official Dimitrius Maduros presented a mid-year construction review. From January to June of this year, the City has had \$55 Million in construction value brought to the City. That is new commercial, residential remodels, alterations and additions. This is on pace with last year with an additional \$15 Million between Chick-fil-A, Quik Trip, Bowling Alley, Fire Training Center and Fire Station.

Building permits account for 53% of department activity. That signifies that homeowners are doing remodels, reframing, putting in new windows, getting new roofs, new siding and taking care of their properties.

Commercial additions and repairs alone was \$6.9 Million in February. Electric permits make up to 15% of the permits issued, but represent \$5.7 Million in construction value. That is a significant difference being that small of the percentage of permits issued and being that large of value just shows how much electrical work has increased in cost. Mechanical and plumbing permits make up a combined 32% and represent \$3.5 Million in construction value.

High volume residential repairs, alterations and remodels: There were 65 applications and permits in April, 51 in in May and 65 in June. There were 34 sign permits in quarter one and quarter two combined. Projects in the pipeline include 60 plus residential and commercial projects. On the commercial side there is Chick-fil-A, Quik Trip and 7 Brew. Municipal builds include the Fire Station, Training Center and the Bowling Alley. There are 42 plus residential active new single-family homes as

well as two duplexes. Institutional development includes the Boys and Girls Club Teen Center and State Fair Community College with their new sports complex.

- The resolution considers accepting and supporting the use of Sedalia Redevelopment Corporation funds for roof repairs to the Historic Lincoln Hubbard Building. The original funding request of \$59,700 was presented to the Sedalia Redevelopment Corporation at its July 27, 2026 meeting. During its review, the Corporation recognized that additional deterioration could be discovered once construction begins and recommended authorizing up to \$65,000 for the project. Any unused funds will be reimbursed to the Sedalia Redevelopment Corporation upon completion of the repairs.

RESOLUTION NO. 2175 – A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF SEDALIA, MISSOURI, ACCEPTING AND SUPPORTING THE ROOF REPAIR PROJECT AND USE OF SEDALIA REDEVELOPMENT CORPORATION FUNDS FOR THE LINCOLN HUBBARD BUILDING was read once by title and approved on motion by Scribner, seconded by Ames. Roll Call Vote: Voting “Yes” were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Cross, and Franklin. Voting “No” were Covington and Redford. Boggess Abstained due to employment.

APPOINTMENTS:

The following appointments/reappointments were read and approved on motion by Ames, seconded by Robinson. All in Favor.

Sedalia Main Streets Board of Directors

Appoint – Kim Boggs – Replacing Garry Holstein One Year Term Expiring 1/2027

Appoint – Matthew Mergen – Replacing Bryan Jenkins Three Year Term Expiring 1/2029

Reappoint – Ebby Norman – Three Year Term Expiring 1/2029

Reappoint – Sonny Broyles – Three Year Term Expiring 1/2029

The appointment of Carla Young to the Bothwell Regional Health Center Board of Directors failed due to no majority vote. Voting “Yes” were Ames, Boggess, Covington, Cross, and Franklin. Voting “No”. were Scribner, Covington and Redford. Robinson abstained due to lack of information.

BIDS:

- Utilities Division On-Call Pump/Maint/Repair – May 8, 2026
- Animal Box – June 5, 2026

LIQUOR LICENSES:

The following renewal Liquor Licenses were read and approved on motion by Scribner, seconded by Boggess. All in Favor.

*Eric Brown dba Buffalo Wild Wings, 4401 Wisconsin Ave – Liquor by the Drink & Sunday Sales

*Tabitha Kehde dba Kehdes BBQ of Sedalia, 1915 South Limit, Liquor by the Drink and Sunday Sales

*Nicole Walker dba South Limit Liquor LLC, 2205 South Limit, Packaged Liquor & Sunday Sales

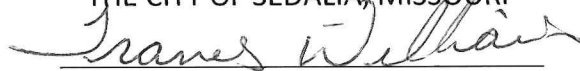
*Troydean Walker II dba Applebee’s, 3320 West Broadway, Liquor by the Drink & Sunday Sales

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS FROM MAYOR/COUNCIL/ADMINISTRATOR: None

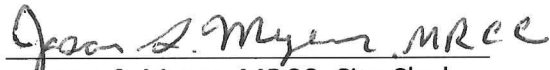
The meeting adjourned at 7:50 p.m. on motion by Boggess, seconded by Covington to a closed-door meeting in the upstairs conference room pursuant to subsections 1 (Legal Advice), 2 (Real Estate), 3 (Personnel), 12 (Negotiated Contracts) and 13 (Individually Identifiable Personnel Records) of Section 610.021 RSMo. Roll Call Vote: Voting “Yes” were Robinson, Ames, Scribner, Boggess, Covington, Cross, Redford and Franklin. No one voted “No”.

The regular meeting reopened and adjourned at 8:48 p.m. on motion by Boggess, seconded by Cross. All in Favor.

THE CITY OF SEDALIA, MISSOURI

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Traves Williams", written over a horizontal line.

Traves Williams, Mayor

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Jason S. Myers MRCC", written over a horizontal line.

Jason S. Myers, MRCC, City Clerk

TABULATION OF BIDS

Utilities Division On-Call Pump/Maint/Repair Contract Bid

May 8, 2026 2:00 p.m.

Council Chambers

	FTC Equipment, LLC Attn: Braden Vogt 5238 Winner Road Kansas City, MO 64127	JCI Industries, LLC Attn: Tony Carollo 1161 SE Hamblen Road Lee's Summit, MO 64081
	Price	Price
Shop Labor Rate	\$130.00	\$127.00
Shop Overtime Labor Rate	\$195.00	\$177.00
Shop Emergency Labor Rate	\$195.00	\$228.00
Field Labor Rate	\$130.00	\$177.00
Field Overtime Labor Rate	\$195.00	\$228.00
Field Emergency Labor Rate	\$195.00	\$278.00
Markup Percentage on Replacements	30%	25%
Annual Inflation Adjustment Increase	2%	4%
Bid Bond	Yes	Yes

Tabulation of Bids Animal Box Purchase June 5,2026 2:00 p.m. City Clerk's Office	
	Jackson Creek Mfg., INC P.O. Box 37, Denton, NC 27239
Total Proposed Cost	\$48,185.00
Cost - Delivery	\$2,350.00
Make & Model	JCM Model SSCMD17
Delivery	120-150 Days ARO
<u>Manufacturer Warranty</u>	3 year/36,000 miles
<u>Extended Warranty</u>	None listed
Meet Specs	<u>Yes, except platform running boards and front wheel well liner</u>
Additional Charges	Yes; Fuel surcharge on delivery if National Diesel Average more than \$4.50/gallon